

Topic: Multiplication

PROPERTIES OF MULTIPLICATION

1. The product of a number and 1 is the number itself.

Example: $365 \times 1 = 365$

2. The product of a number and 0 is 0(zero)

Example : $9 \times 0 = 0$

3. The product of two numbers does not change even if we change the order of numbers.

Example : $20 \times 6 = 120$

Or

$6 \times 20 = 120$

It means that $20 \times 6 = 6 \times 20 = 120$

4. The product of number does not change even if we change the groupings.

Example: $(12 \times 7) \times 5 = 84 \times 5 = 420$

Or

$12 \times (7 \times 5) = 12 \times 35 = 420$

It means that $(12 \times 7) \times 5 = 12 \times (7 \times 5) = 420$

WORKSHEET

1. Find the product.

(a) $1 \times 16 =$ -----

(b) $0 \times 23 =$ -----

(c) $315 \times 0 =$ -----

2. Fill in the blanks

a. $13 \times 14 = 14 \times$ -----

b. $1 \times \underline{\quad} = 46$

c. $0 \times 63 \times 6 =$ _____

d. $603 \times 1 =$ _____

e. $77 \times \underline{\quad} = 0$

f. $73 \times 10 =$ _____

3. Write the missing number in the boxes:

a. $(4 \times 4) +$ $= 20$

b. $(10 \times 8) +$ $= 90$

c. $(11 \times 11) +$ $= 130$

d. $(2 \times 12) -$ $= 20$

4. A bedsheet costs rs.216. What will be the cost of 4 such bed sheets?

5. 30 persons donated rs.94 each. What is the total donation?